Leadership enterprise server with significantly lower cost of ownership in a highly available and expandable, rack-dense, 2U dual-socket server



Product Guide March 2010



IBM System x3650 M3

Product Overview

Business-critical 2U server packed with innovation

Your challenge is to do more with less—serve more Web pages, handle more secure connections, support more e-mail users. You need to reduce the costs of doing business and

Suggested Uses: All sectors requiring highly available, energy-efficient, rack-optimized solution for physical and virtual intensive commercial environments like eBusiness/eCommerce, collaboration, virtualization, database, and enterprise resource planning applications.

improve the service you deliver to your customers while lowering your overall risk. The **dual-socket IBM**® **System x3650 M3** can reduce your costs with its new energy-smart design. It can

will lower your IT risk with the resiliency that comes from no single point of failure. And like all IBM servers, the x3650 M3 offers you the trust that comes from the IBM global reach, service and

improve service with reduced operational complexity and increased management functionality. It

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The x3650 M3 is a game-changing rack server that uses significantly less power than previous generations, with unified systems management tools, leadership reliability, availability, serviceability features and broad system flexibility, housed in a compact 2U mechanical package.

The x3650 M3 features Intel® Xeon® 5600 Series 6-core and 4-core, and 5500 Series 4-core and 2-core processors, with up to 12MB of shared L3 cache, to provide you with the computing power you need to match your business needs and growth. The new line of Intel processors delivers unprecedented intelligent performance with features like adaptive performance for applications and environments, Turbo Boost Technology and Hyper-Threading Technology, and integrated power gates and automated power management.

The x3650 M3 supports up to **18 DIMMs / 192GB¹** of RDIMM **1333MHz DDR3** memory (or up to **12** DIMMs / **48GB** of UDIMM memory) and provides **Chipkill™ ECC** (Error Checking and Correcting) protection—for high performance and reliability. For even higher levels of availability, the x3650 M3 also offers **memory mirroring**. Up to **4** integrated high-speed **Gigabit Ethernet** controllers are available (offering **TOE** (TCP Offload Engine) support on Microsoft® Windows®), as are four high-performance adapter slots (**PCIe x8**). The x3650 M3 offers an optional **embedded hypervisor** to manage your virtual workloads.

The System x3650 M3 supports up to 16 high-performance hot-swap HDDs with an internal storage capacity of 8.0TB (2.5-inch hot-swap Serial-Attached SCSI (SAS) or Serial-Attached ATA (SATA) drives). Alternatively, up to 16 solid-state drives (SSDs) are also available to keep power low, improve resiliency, and offer up to 800GB of storage. To address your backup needs, up to eight HDDs or SSDs and one internal tape drive or removable disk cartridge drive can be used. The server includes a choice of several IBM ServeRAID® storage controllers that provide broad levels of hardware-based RAID solutions. The ultra-dense 2U form factor allows businesses to increase their computing power and spread their workload without outgrowing their current data center. Up to 21 of these 2U servers can be installed in a single 42U rack, for a total of up to 42 processors and 252 processor cores, offering tremendous deployment flexibility.

Standard in the x3650 M3 is the Integrated Management Module (IMM) that enables the user to manage and control the server easily—both locally and remotely. In conjunction with the IMM, the x3650 M3 comes with a Bosch BMP085 altitude sensor (altimeter) that governs fan rotation based on altitude, to help lower your energy consumption. The IMM offers a high level of manageability that is designed to keep costs down and the system up—even when network usage increases. IBM's innovative pop-out/drop-down light path diagnostics panel enables quick servicing of the system if a problem develops. These advanced features help maximize network availability by increasing uptime, as do hot-swap solid-state drives; hot-swap/redundant SAS or SATA HDDs, redundant ultra-efficient power supplies and fan modules; Active Memory integrated RAID; temperature-controlled fans with Calibrated Vectored Cooling IPMI 2.0 support, including highly secure remote power control and

^{1 192}GB of RDIMM or 48GB of UDIMM memory supported when 16GB RDIMMs and 4GB UDIMMs are available in 2Q/2010.

Serial over LAN; as well as text-console redirect over LAN.

Another improvement with the new generation of X-Architecture is the replacement of old BIOS with a new generation **United Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI)**. UEFI provides a more intuitive user interface and understandable event logs and better management.

With the inclusion of unique IBM service and support features such as the IMM, light path diagnostics, IBM Systems Director 6.1, IBM Systems Director Active Energy Manager[™], IBM ServerGuide[™] and support for the optional Virtual Media Key for remote presence capability, the x3650 M3 is designed for superior uptime.

If you need highly manageable, dual-socket/multi-core computing power in a rack-dense package, the x3650 M3 is the ideal system.

Selling Features

Price/Performance

The x3650 M3 offers numerous features to boost performance and reduce costs:

- Up to two 6-core or 4-core Xeon 5600 Series or 4-core Xeon 5500 Series processors and 12MB or 4MB of cache per processor, offer superior performance capable of tackling the toughest jobs. 64-bit extensions provide the flexibility to run 32-bit and 64-bit applications concurrently. Xeon 5600 series processors offer up to 43% better performance than the previous-generation 5500 series processors (depending on workload). For an even lower entry price, a 2-core 5500 Series processor is available via CTO.
- Low-voltage processors draw less energy and produce less waste heat than high-voltage
 processors, thus helping to reduce data center energy costs. Selected 4-core Xeon 5600
 Series processors use only 40W and selected 6-core processors consume only 60W. This is
 less than half the wattage consumed by 130W processors.
- Eighteen DIMMs of ultra-fast registered 1333MHz DDR3 ECC memory with Chipkill² protection (optional) provide speed, high availability, and a memory capacity of up 192GB.
- x3650 M3 servers using the L5640 and X56xx processors support 2 DIMMs per channel (2DPC) at 1333MHz; those using the X55xx processors support 2DPC at 1333MHz via the special bid process.
- Optional solid-state drives (SSDs) use only 2W of power per drive, vs. 9-10W for 2.5-inch HDDs. This is as much as 80% less power than a 2.5 inch HDD would use (with a corresponding reduction in heat output).
- An altimeter works in conjunction with the IMM to govern fan rotation based on the readings
 which it delivers to save money under normal conditions because the fans do not have to
 spin at high speed.
- Four high-speed x8 ("by 8") PCIe Gen 2 adapter slots offer investment protection by supporting high-performance adapters, such as 10Gb Ethernet, Fibre Channel and InfiniBand cards, none of which will run in older 33MHz and 66MHz conventional PCI slots.
- The integrated ServeRAID-BR10il v2 controller (model-specific) provides RAID-0/1/1E and full-duplex (bidirectional 3Gbps) data transfers for SAS/SATA/SSD drives without consuming a valuable adapter slot. Other server models include the 6Gbps ServeRAID-M1015 (RAID-0/1/10, optional 5 with Self-Encrypting Disk, or SED) or the ServeRAID-M5014 controller standard, which provide RAID-0/1/10/5/50 (optional 6/60 SED). The ServeRAID-M5014 also offers higher performance, due to 256MB of optional onboard cache and battery backup.
- Up to 16 2.5-inch hot-swap SAS/SATA hard disk drives offer high-performance with high availability. SSDs offer even higher availability, with extremely high IOPS rates.
- The integrated dual Gigabit Ethernet controllers with IPMI 2.0 provide high-speed network communications. Two more NICs can be added to the planar with an additional dual-port Gb Ethernet daughtercard. The TCP Offload Engine (TOE) feature offers higher performance for TCP/IP traffic, with less overhead on the system processor.
- A high degree of device integration—including hot swap SAS/SATA HDDs or SSD drives, multiple hardware-based ServeRAID options, Gigabit Ethernet ports, systems management and video controllers—lowers costs and frees up valuable adapter slots.

Flexibility

The x3650 M3 has the ability to grow with your application requirements, thanks to

- A choice of 4-core or 6-core processors with 1.86 to 3.46GHz clock rates, up to 6.4 gigatransfers per second, and 40W to 130W maximum power draw. (An additional choice, a 2-core 5500 Series processor, is available via CTO.)
- Up to 192GB of high-speed registered DDR3 system memory.



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² All models require Chipkill-enabled DIMMs (provided standard) for Chipkill protection.

- A choice of either standard 1.5V DIMMs, or 1.35V DIMMs that consume 10% less energy.
- Four available high-performance PCle x8 adapter slots in all models. Optionally, riser cards supporting PCl-X/133 or PCle x16 adapters can be exchanged for the PCle x8 slots.
- Upgrading to the ServeRAID-M5015 controller provides 512MB of battery-backed cache to enable higher-performance hardware RAID support, and allows the x3550 M3 to offer five RAID levels standard: RAID-0/1/10/5/50 (and optionally 6/60 with SED).
- The five USB 2.0 ports (two front, two rear, one internal) are up to 40X faster³ than older USB 1.1 ports. This provides speedy access to external HDDs (non-arrayed), optical drives, tape drives, and other USB devices. Two ports are on the front of the unit and two are on the back. The internal port supports a flash drive with embedded hypervisor or an internal tape or IBM RDX removable disk storage drive.
- A choice of up to sixteen 2.5-inch hot-swap SAS/SATA HDDs or solid-state drives, or eight 2.5-inch drives and one internal tape drive, offer a variety of storage options. The SAS and SATA HDD models provide a maximum of 8.0TB of internal hot-swap storage. The x3650 M3 supports a mix of hot-swap SAS, SATA and SSD drives.
- Alternatively, direct-attach, network-attached storage (NAS), or iSCSI or Fibre Channelattached storage can be attached using IBM System Storage™ servers.

Manageability / Security

Powerful systems management features simplify local and remote management of the x3650 M3:

- The x3650 M3 includes an Integrated Management Module (IMM) to monitor server availability, perform Predictive Failure Analysis, etc., and trigger IBM Systems Director alerts.
 The IMM performs the functions of both the Baseboard Management Controller (BMC) of earlier systems and the Remote Supervisor Adapter II and is upgradeable to remote presence/cKVM.
- An optional Virtual Media Key provides additional systems management capabilities, including Web-based out-of-band control; virtual floppy and optical drive support; Windows "blue screen" error capture; LDAP and SSL support; and remote redirection of PCI video, text, keyboard and mouse (cKVM). And it does all this without consuming a valuable adapter slot.
- Integrated industry-standard Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI) next-generation BIOS. New capabilities include:
 - Human readable event logs no more beep codes
 - Complete out-of-band coverage by the Advance Settings Utility to simplify remote setup
 - A complete setup solution, allowing adapter configuration functions to be moved into UEFI
 - Consistent firmware management across an entire product line
- Integrated Trusted Platform Module (TPM) 1.2 support.
- Intel Trusted Execution Technology (TXT) support for more secure processing, and industry-standard AES NI support for faster, stronger encryption (in 5600 Series processors only).
- Integrated IPMI 2.0 support alerts IBM Systems Director to anomalous environmental factors, such as voltage and thermal conditions. It also supports highly secure remote power control using data encryption.
- Text Console Redirection support allows the administrator to remotely view x3650 M3 text messages over Serial or LAN.
- IBM Systems Director 6.1x is included for proactive systems management. IBM Systems
 Director comes with a portfolio of tools, including IBM Systems Director Active Energy
 Manager, IBM Service and Support Manager, and others. In addition, IBM Systems Director
 offers extended systems management tools for additional server management and increased
 availability. When a problem is encountered, IBM Systems Director can issue administrator
 alerts via e-mail, pager, and other methods.
- IBM Systems Director Active Energy Manager, an IBM-exclusive, is designed to take advantage of new system power management features, by providing actual realtime energy monitoring and reporting features.

Availability and Serviceability

The System x3650 M3 provides many features to simplify serviceability and increase system uptime:

x3650 M3 servers offer Chipkill ECC memory protection⁴ (when using x4 DIMMs). Chipkill

³ Data transfer rates may be less than the maximum possible.

⁴ Chipkill protection is supported with x4 DDR3 DIMMs, but not x8 DIMMs.

- memory is up to **16X** better than standard ECC memory at correcting memory errors. This can help reduce downtime caused by memory errors.
- The x3650 M3 offers memory mirroring for redundancy in the event of a non-correctable memory failure
- Toolless cover removal provides easy access to upgrades and serviceable parts. Similarly, the Virtual Media Key and the ServeRAID controller can be installed and replaced without tools. This means less time (and therefore less money) spent servicing the x3650 M3. Additionally, hot-swap/redundant HDDs, fan modules and power supplies, as well as online mirrored memory, mean greater system uptime while these components are being serviced.
- New toolless slides ship with the server, together with a Cable Management Arm (CMA), that allow the rack server to easily slide into place
- IBM Thermal Diagnostics allows the administrator to evaluate thermal data on the server without taking the hardware offline. This can provide greater server uptime.
- The drop-down light path diagnostics panel and individual light path LEDs quickly lead the technician to failed (or failing) components. This simplifies servicing, speeds up problem resolution and helps improve network availability.
- Integrated 3Gbps or 6Gbps RAID controller to enhance system availability and data protection without using a PCIe slot.
- IPMI 2.0 supports highly secure remote system power control using data encryption. This
 allows an administrator to restart a server without having to visit it in person, saving travel time
 and getting the server back up and running quickly and securely. It also adds new features to
 those provided by IPMI 1.5, including VLAN support, Serial over LAN, enhanced
 authentication and encryption algorithms (RMCP+ and AES) and a firmware firewall.
- Altitude- and temperature-controlled fans adjust to compensate for changing thermal
 characteristics. At the lower speeds they draw less power and suffer less wear. Equally
 important in a crowded data center, temperature-controlled fans produce less ambient noise in
 the data center than if they were constantly running at full speed.
- The three-year (parts and labor) limited onsite warranty⁵ helps afford you peace of mind and greater investment protection than a one-year warranty does.

Key Features

High-Performance / High-Efficiency Xeon 5600 / 5500 Processors

The x3650 M3 supports up to two high-performance Intel **Xeon 5600** Series or **5500** Series processors, allowing you to upgrade to a second processor as your business needs require. The x3650 M3 offers a choice of processor clock rates, memory access speeds and energy draw, including:

- 130W 6-core Xeon 5600 model X5680 running at 3.33GHz, with impressive performance/watt (21.67W per core; 6.4GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1333MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 95W 6-core Xeon 5600 models X5650, X5660 or X5670 running at 2.66, 2.8 or 2.93GHz, respectively, with reduced power draw and impressive performance/watt (only 15.83W per core; 6.4GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1333MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 60W 4-core Xeon 5600 low-voltage model L5640 running at 2.26GHz, respectively, with low power draw and impressive performance/watt (only 15W per core; 5.86GTps QPI speed), and 12MB of shared L3 cache, 1333MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 80W 4-core Xeon 5600 models E5620, E5630, or E5640 running at 2.26, 2.53, or 2.66GHz, respectively, with reduced power draw and impressive performance/watt (20W per core; 5.86GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1066MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 40W 4-core Xeon 5600 low-voltage model L5630 running at 2.13GHz, with extremely low power draw and amazing performance/watt (only 10W per core; 5.86GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1066MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 80W 4-core Xeon 5500 models E5506 or E5507 running at 2.13 or 2.26GHz, respectively, with reduced power draw and impressive performance/watt (20W per core; 4.8GTps QPI speed), 4MB of L3 processor cache, and 800MHz memory access

⁵ For terms and conditions or copies of the IBM Statement of Limited Warranty, call 800-772-2227 in the U.S. In Canada call 800-426-2255. Telephone support may be subject to additional charges. For warranties including onsite labor, a technician is sent after IBM attempts to resolve the problem remotely. International warranty service is available in any country in which this product is sold.

Also available, via configure-to-order (CTO):

- 130W 4-core Xeon 5600 model X5677 running at 3.46GHz, with impressive performance (32.5W per core; 6.4GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1333MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 95W 4-core Xeon 5600 model X5667 running at 3.06GHz, with reduced draw and impressive performance/watt (23.75W per core; 6.4GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, 1333MHz memory access, 2 threads per core, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 40W 4-core Xeon 5600 low-voltage model L5609 running at 1.86GHz, with extremely low power draw and amazing performance/watt (only 10W per core; 5.86GTps QPI speed), 12MB of L3 processor cache, and 1066MHz memory access
- 95W 4-core Xeon 5500 models X5550, X5560, or X5570 running at 2.66, 2.8, or 293GHz, respectively, with impressive performance/watt (23.75W per core; 6.4GTps QPI speed), 8MB of L3 processor cache, 1333MHz memory access, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 80W 4-core Xeon 5500 models E5520, E5530, or E5540 running at 2.26, 2.4, or 2.53GHz, respectively, with reduced power draw and impressive performance/watt (20W per core; 5.86GTps QPI speed), 8MB of L3 processor cache, 1066MHz memory access, and Intel Turbo Boost technology
- 80W 4-core Xeon 5500 model E5504 running at 2.0GHz, with reduced power draw and impressive performance/watt (20W per core; 4.8GTps QPI speed), 4MB of L3 processor cache, and 800MHz memory access
- 80W 2-core Xeon 5500 model E5503 running at 2.0GHz, with reduced power draw (40W per core; 4.8GTps QPI speed), 4MB of L3 processor cache and 800MHz memory access

With the Xeon 5500 and 5600 Series processors, Intel has diverged from its traditional Symmetric Multiprocessing (SMP) architecture to a Non-Uniform Memory Access (NUMA) architecture. The processors are connected through serial coherency links called QuickPath Interconnect (QPI). QPI is capable of 6.4, 5.6 or 4.8 GTps (gigatransfers per second), depending on the processor model.

2-core Xeon processors contain *two complete processor cores*; **6-core** processors, similarly, contain **six** cores. Each 5600 Series processor contains one **256KB L2** cache **per** core and one **12MB L3** cache shared by all the cores. The shared cache is dynamically allocated between the cores as needed. The multiple cores appear to software as multiple physical processors. The 2-core processors offer considerably higher performance than a same-speed Xeon processor with a single core. Likewise, 4- and 6- core processors offer considerably higher performance than a same-speed Xeon processor with 2 cores.

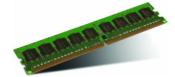
Turbo Boost Technology increases performance by translating the temperature, power and current head room into higher frequency. It will dynamically increase by 133MHz for short and regular intervals until the upper limit is met or the maximum possible upside for the number of active cores is reached. The maximum frequency is dependent on the number of active cores. The amount of time the processor spends in the Turbo Boost Technology state depends on the workload and operating environment, providing the performance you need, when and where you need it. For example, a **3.33GHz 6-core X5680** processor with **3-6** cores active can run the cores at **3.46GHz**. With only **one** or **two** cores active, the same processor can run those cores at **3.6GHz**. Similarly, a **3.46GHz 4-core X5677** processor can run at **3.6GHz** or even **3.73GHz**. When the inactive cores are needed again, they are dynamically turned back on and the processor frequency is adjusted accordingly.

In processors implementing **Intel Hyper-Threading Technology**, each core has two threads capable of running an independent process. Thus, a 6-core processor can run **12** threads concurrently.

Intelligent Power Capability powers individual processor elements on and off as needed, to reduce power draw.

Execute Disable Bit functionality can help prevent certain classes of malicious buffer overflow attacks when combined with a supporting operating system.

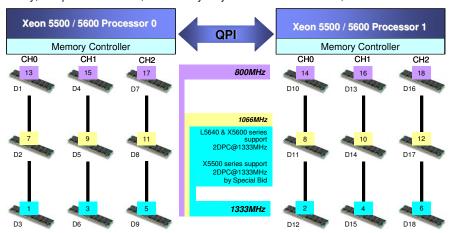
Intel's **Virtualization Technology** (VT) integrates hardware-level virtualization hooks that allow operating system vendors to better utilize the hardware for virtualization workloads.



DDR3 Memory with Chipkill ECC Protection

The x3650 M3 ships with registered double data rate III (DDR3) memory and provides Active Memory features, including advanced **Chipkill** memory protection (using x4 DIMMs), for **up to 16X** better error correction than standard ECC memory. In addition to offering better performance than DDR-2 or fully-buffered memory, DDR3 memory also uses less energy. DDR-2 memory already offered up to 37% lower energy use than fully buffered memory. Now, a generation later, DDR3 memory is even more efficient, using **22% less energy** than DDR-2 memory.

slots (192GB in 12 slots, as of 2Q/2010), or up to 24GB of UDIMM (unbuffered DIMM) memory in 12 slots (48GB in 12 slots, as of 2Q/2010). The x3650 M3 also supports either standard 1.5V DIMMs, or 1.35V DIMMs that consume 10% less energy. Redesign in the architecture of the Xeon 5500 and 5600 series processors bring radical changes in the way memory works in these servers. For example, the Xeon 5500 and 5600 series processors integrate the memory controller inside the processor, resulting in two memory controllers in a 2-socket system. Each memory controller has three memory channels. Depending on the type of memory, population of memory, and processor model, the memory may be clocked at 1333MHz, 1066MHz or 800MHz.



1-18: DIMM population sequence, D1-D18: DIMM slot assignments

Notes: In the example above, with two processors installed, if one DIMM per channel is to be installed, follow the numbering in light blue. For two DIMMs per channel, use blue and yellow. If only one processor is installed, only the first nine DIMM slots can be used. Adding a second processor not only doubles the amount of memory available for use, but also doubles the number of memory controllers, thus doubling the system memory bandwidth. If you add a second processor, but no additional memory for the second processor, the second processor would have to access the memory from the first processor "remotely," resulting in longer latencies and lower performance. The latency to access remote memory is almost 75% higher than local memory access. So, the goal should be to always populate both processors with memory.

The X55xx, L5640, and X56xx processor models support up to 1333MHz memory clock speed. With new single-rank and dual-rank RDIMMs and UDIMMs, L5640 and X56xx processors support 2 DIMMs per channel (2DPC) at 1333MHz; X55xx processors can support 2DPC at 1333MHz via the special bid process, otherwise 2DPC will drop the memory access rate to 1066MHz. The E552x/E562x-and-up and L56xx models support a maximum of 1066MHz clock speed (and thus memory access rate), and the E550x models support 800MHz clock speed.

Using 1333MHz memory (where supported) versus 1066MHz offers up to **9%** better performance, while 1066MHz memory produces up to **28%** better performance than 800MHz memory. Xeon 5550/5600 Series processors access memory with almost **50% lower latency** than the earlier 5400 Series processors. That can result in faster processing of latency-sensitive workloads.

Regardless of memory *speed*, the Xeon 5500/5600 platform represents a significant improvement in memory *bandwidth* over the previous Xeon 5400 platform. At 1333MHz, the improvement is almost **500%** over the previous generation. This huge improvement is mainly due to the dual integrated memory controllers and faster DDR3 1333MHz memory. Throughput at 800MHz is **25 gigabytes per second** (GBps); at 1066MHz it's **32GBps**; and at 1333MHz it's **35GBps**. This improvement translates into improved application performance and scalability.

Memory interleaving refers to how physical memory is interleaved across the physical DIMMs. A balanced system provides the best interleaving. A Xeon 5500/5600 processor-based system is balanced when all memory channels on a socket have the same amount of memory.

The 5500 and 5600 Series processors support single-, dual-, and quad-rank memory. A memory rank is simply a segment of memory that is addressed by a specific address bit.

- A typical memory DIMM description is 4GB 2Rx4 DIMM
- The 2R designator is the rank count for this particular DIMM (2R = dual-rank)
- The x4 designator is the data width of the rank

It is important to ensure that DIMMs with the appropriate number of ranks are populated in each channel for optimal performance. Whenever possible, **use dual-rank DIMMs** in the system. Dual-rank DIMMs offer better interleaving and hence better performance than single-rank DIMMs. For



with six 2GB *single*-rank DIMMs by **7**% for SPECjbb2005. Dual-rank DIMMs are also better than quad-rank DIMMs because **quad-rank DIMMs will cause the memory speed to be down-clocked**

Another important guideline is to populate equivalent ranks per channel. For instance, mixing one single-rank DIMM and one dual-rank DIMM in a channel should be avoided.

Note: It is important to populate all three memory channels in each processor. The relative memory bandwidth decreases as the number of channels populated decreases. This is because the bandwidth of all the memory channels is utilized to support the capability of the processor. So, as the channels are decreased, the burden to support the requisite bandwidth is increased on the remaining channels, causing them to become a bottleneck.

RDIMMs and UDIMMs **cannot** be used in the same server. 1.5V and 1.35V DIMMs **can** be mixed; however, all DIMMs will run at 1.5V. Different brands of DIMMs should **not** be mixed, due to possible timing issues.

In addition to Chipkill error correction, the x3650 M3 offers an additional level of IBM Active Memory protection: **memory mirroring.**

Memory mirroring works much like disk mirroring. The total memory is divided into three channels: a primary channel, a backup channel, and an unused channel. Data is written concurrently to both the primary and backup channels. If a DIMM fails in one of the DIMMs in the primary channel, it is instantly disabled and the mirrored memory in the backup channel becomes active (primary) until the failing DIMM is replaced. One-third of total memory is available for use at any one time with mirroring enabled. (Note: Due to the double writes to memory, performance is affected.) Because the third channel is disabled with mirroring active, there is no point in populating it with memory.

Mirroring is handled at the hardware level; no operating system support is required.

DDR3 memory is currently available in **2GB**, **4GB** and **8GB** RDIMMs, or **2GB** UDIMMs. (**16GB** RDIMMs and **4GB** UDIMMs are planned for 2Q/2010.) DIMMs are installed individually (not in pairs). However, for performance reasons, in a 2-processor system, it's best to install a DIMM per processor.

Maximum memory capacity and speed in 2-processor configurations include:

Memory Frequency	DIMMs per Channel	Max. Memory Capacity *	5600 Series	5500 Series
1333MHz	1 (6 DIMMs)	48GB RDIMM 24GB UDIMM	X5650, L5640 and above	X5550 and above
1333MHz	2 (12 DIMMs)	96GB RDIMM 48GB UDIMM	X5650, L5640 and above	X5550 and above (via CTO)
1066MHz	2 (12 DIMMs)	96GB RDIMM 48GB UDIMM	E5620, L5609 and above	E5520 and above
800MHz	3 (18 DIMMs)	144GB RDIMM	E5620, L5609, and above	E5503 - E5507 and above
800MHz	2 (12 DIMMs)	192GB RDIMM 48GB UDIMM	E5620, L5609, and above	E5503 - E5507 and above
800MHz- 1333MHz (Mirroring)	3 (12 DIMMs)	96GB RDIMM 16GB UDIMM	E5620, L5609, and above	E5503 - E5507 and above



Integrated Virtualization

All models of the x3650 M3 support a **USB 2.0 Flash Key** installed preloaded with **VMware ESXi 4.0** ESXi is an embedded version of VMware ESX 4.0, fully contained on the flash drive and requiring no disk space—not an "ESX Lite." Rather than management through a Service Console based on a Linux operating system, ESXi relies on aggregate management tools, including VirtualCenter, the Remote Command Line interface and the introduction of CIM for standards-based and agentless hardware monitoring.

VMware ESXi includes all the performance, scalability and compatibility features of ESX, including full **VMFS** support across FC SAN, iSCSI SAN, and NAS, and **4-way VSMP**. Because it runs from flash memory, it's extremely fast and ideal for diskless configurations. It also offers enhanced security, because it runs without an operating system-based console and is

updated/patched much like firmware. Licensing works the same as for "standard" ESX.

Disk Controllers

All x3650 M3 models include a **ServeRAID-BR10il v2**, **ServerRAID-M1015**, **ServeRAID-M5014**, or **ServeRAID-M5015** SAS/SATA controller standard (model-dependent) to enhance system availability and data protection without using a PCI slot.

The 3Gbps⁶ (x4 PCle) **ServeRAID-BR10il v2** controller offers hardware **RAID-0/1/1E** support (no cache) for up to 4 HDDs or SSDs.

The 6Gbps (x8 PCle) ServeRAID-M1015 SAS/SATA controller supports RAID-0/1/10 (no cache) for up to 16 drives. The IBM ServeRAID M1000 Series Advance Feature Key adds RAID-5 with SED support.

The **6Gbps** (x8 PCle) **ServeRAID-M5014 SAS/SATA** controller offers enhanced performance with **256MB** of cache memory, and supports **RAID-0/1/10/5/50** for up to 16 drives.

The 6Gbps (x8 PCle) ServeRAID-M5015 SAS/SATA controller offers enhanced performance with 512MB of cache memory and battery backup, and supports RAID-0/1/10/5/50 for up to 16 drives.

The IBM ServeRAID M5000 Series Advance Feature Key adds RAID-6/60 with SED support to the M5014 and M5015. The IBM ServeRAID M5000 Series Battery Key adds battery backup support to the M5014.

For external storage, the 3Gbps **ServeRAID-MR10M** controller enables connection to up to four IBM System Storage EXP3000 SAS expansion units (48 HDDs total). It provides RAID-0/1/10/5/50 support and 256MB of onboard cache.



The x3650 M3 supports up to **17** drive bays in all. Base models include **4 2.5-inch** drive bays, expandable to **16**, using expansion kits, and **one 5.25-inch** bay for an optional DVD-RW drive. The bays support a combination of SATA and SAS HDDs, as well as solid-state drives (SSDs)

Hot-swap drives may be inserted or removed through the front of the server without powering off the system. **Simple-swap** drives can be inserted or removed through the front of the server as well; however, the system power must first be turned off.

For additional storage, a direct-attach, NAS or SAN external expansion option can be added, using an optional controller.

No diskette drive is supplied with any model; an external USB floppy drive may be used, if needed.

Flexible Internal Storage

The x3650 M3 offers flexibility with up to **16** 2.5" HDD bays, supporting high-performance drives that provide high density/high reliability and allow you to scale up as your business grows.

2.5-inch Hot-Swap SAS

- 7,200 RPMs 500GB (8.0TB maximum capacity, with 16 bays)
- **10,000** RPMs 73.4, 146.8, or **300GB** (**4.8TB** maximum)
- 15,000 RPMs 73.4 or 146.8GB (2.35TB maximum)

2.5-inch Hot-Swap SATA

- 7,200 RPMs 160 or 500GB (8.0TB maximum)
- 10,000 RPMs 300GB (4.8TB maximum)

2.5-inch Hot-Swap or Simple-Swap SSDs

- 50GB High IOPS (800GB maximum)
 - ☐ High I/O Performance
 - Offers up to 8X more IOPS than HDDs (67/33% read/write OLTP transaction base mix)
 - Optimized for heavy mix of read and write operations, such as transaction processing, media streaming, surveillance, file copy, logging, backup/recovery, and business Intelligence

☐ Lower-Cost IOPS Performance

- Yields better \$/IOPS: lower capacity (GB) required to achieve higher IOPS
- Uses less energy and generates less heat than a hard disk drive







⁶ Data transfer rates depend on many factors and are often less than the maximum possible.

□ Superior Uptime

- 3X the availability of mechanical disk drives
- No moving parts to fail
- Enterprise wear-leveling to extend life even further

☐ Full OS Support

Supports all ServerProven OSes

2-5-inch HDDs not only require less space than 3.5-inch drives, they weigh less, consume half the power, produce less noise, seek faster, and offer increased reliability.

The hot-swap SAS drives use the Converged Tray for interchangeability with other IBM System x^{\otimes} systems. If you need more storage space, terabyte capacities are possible with external IBM System Storage direct-attach, NAS and SAN offerings.

High-Performance Adapter Slots

The x3650 M3 provides **four x8** ("by 8") **8GBps PCIe** (PCI Express) **Gen 2** I/O slots for long-term investment protection. **PCI Express** Gen 2 is the next-generation of high-performance, low-latency, serial I/O bus. Each slot is capable of supporting **x1/x4/x8** Gen 1 or Gen 2 adapters at full speed. (2 PCI **x16 Gen 2** or **PCI-X/133** slots are optional via replacement riser cards.)

- · Four PCle Gen 2 slots are available:
 - ☐ Two x8-full-height, full-length
 - ☐ One x8 full height, half-length
 - ☐ One x8 low profile

There is also a dedicated riser card in the x3650 M3 that provides a x8 PCIe connector wired with x4 lanes for an internal ServeRAID card.

Dual-Port Gigabit Ethernet Controller

The x3650 M3 includes **one dual-port** integrated **Broadcom 5709S** Gigabit Ethernet controller standard, for up to 10X higher maximum throughput than a 10/100 Ethernet controller, as well as support for **TOE** (TCP Offload Engine), as well as **load-balancing** and **failover** capabilities between the two ports.

TOE helps improve overall system performance by offloading TCP/IP protocol processing from the system microprocessor to the onboard Ethernet TOE processor.

It also supports highly secure remote power management using **IPMI 2.0**, plus **Wake on LAN**® and **PXE** (Preboot Execution Environment) flash interface. Optional PCI adapters offering failover and load balancing between adapters are available for added throughput and increased system availability.

Integrated quad Gb Ethernet ports:

- Up to four Gb Ethernet ports, ideal for virtualization and I/O-intensive workloads
- 2 ports standard, plus two additional ports via optional daughtercard
- Improves system performance by offloading protocol processing from CPU to a separate TOE engine
- Primary performance improvement for data copying (CPU) where CPU utilization is 90-100%

Two Broadcom 5709S Gigabit Ethernet controllers (one on-board and one on an *optional* daughter card) provide four Gigabit ports supporting IEEE 802.3 for 1000Base-T, 100Base-TX, and 10Base-T applications (802.3, 802.3u, 802.3ab) through a RJ-45 connector to an Ethernet network over a CAT 5 twisted-pair cable. This controller supports PXE 2.0 remote boot and **TOE**. TOE support on Windows is available today, but requires the Windows Scalable Network Pack (SNP) installed. Linux has no plan to support TOE at this time.

10 Gigabit Ethernet Integrated Virtual Fabric Adapter for IBM

The Emulex Virtual Fabric Adapter for x3650 M3 (part number 49Y4200 with special riser card, support by CTO) is an industry-leading performance and scalability per watt, dual-port network adapter for 10Gbps Ethernet (10GbE) networks. It offers the benefits and flexibility of I/O convergence in a single end-to-end solution. Protocol offload for stateless TCP/IP and TCP Chimney provide maximum bandwidth with minimum use of CPU resources. It achieves line rate 10Gbps performance with support for TCP/IP stateless offloads and TCP Offload Engine (TOE) support. TOE reduces system processor utilization, providing increased system performance and reducing overall system power requirements.

The Emulex 10Gb/s Virtual Fabric Adapter for IBM System x3650 M3 is based on the Emulex OneConnect Universal Converged Network Adapter (UCNA) platform that also includes the





capability for future upgrades to Fibre Channel over Ethernet (FCoE) and iSCSI protocol offloads. By using a common infrastructure for Ethernet and storage networks, data centers can reduce capital expense (CapEx) for adapters, switches and cables, and operational expense (OpEx) for power, cooling and IT administration.

End-to-end data protection with hardware parity, CRC, ECC and other advanced error checking and correcting ensure that data is safe from corruption.

Integrated dual 10Gbps Ethernet ports:

- IPv4/IPv6 TCP, UDP checksum offload; Large Send Offload (LSO); Large Receive Offload; Receive Side Scaling (RSS); IPV4 TCP Chimney Offload
- VLAN insertion and extraction
- Jumbo frames up to 9000 Bytes
- · Preboot eXecutive Environment (PXE) 2.0 network boot support
- Interrupt coalescing
- Load balancing and failover support including adapter fault tolerance (AFT), switch fault tolerance (SFT), adaptive load balancing (ALB), teaming support and IEEE 802.3ad.

Ultra-Efficient Cooling

Strategically located fans, combined with efficient airflow paths, provide highly effective system cooling for the x3650 M3, known as **Calibrated Vectored Cooling**. The base server with one power supply includes **3** hot-swap fan modules, for redundant cooling. Each module includes **2** back-to-back fans with counter-rotating blades. In addition, each power supply also contains a fan.

The system contains **three cooling zones**. **Zone 1** (incorporating one fan module) cools all 18 DIMM sockets, **Zone 2** (one fan module) cools the primary processor, and **Zone 3** (one fan module) cools the second processor.

The fans automatically adjust speeds in response to changing thermal requirements depending on the zone and internal temperatures. When the temperature inside the server increases, the fans speed up to maintain the proper ambient temperature. When the temperature returns to a normal operating level, the fans return to their default speed. In addition, the **Bosch BMP085 altimeter** works in conjunction with IMM to govern fan rotation. At high altitudes the air is thinner and doesn't cool as well as at lower elevations. In most servers, the fans run fast all the time to allow for use at high elevations, wasting power. The altimeter allows the IBM fans to run at lower speeds at lower altitudes.

Why not simply run the fans at 100% capacity all the time? For several good reasons: to reduce the ambient noise, reduce the wear-and-tear on the fans and reduce the server power draw. The reduction in ambient noise and power draw may be relatively minor for a single server, but put dozens or hundreds in a data center and it can make a big difference.

In addition, the server uses **hexagonal ventilation holes** in the chassis. Hexagonal holes can be grouped more densely than round holes, providing greater airflow through the system cover.

This cooling scheme is important because newer, more powerful processors generate a significant amount of heat, and heat must be controlled for the system to function properly.

There are temperature sensors on the planar placed to sense DIMM exhaust temperature, SAS HDD exhaust temperature, and CPU2 exhaust temperature (through the altimeter).

Light Path Diagnostics

Light path diagnostics enables a technician to quickly identify and locate a failed or failing system component, such as a specific fan or memory DIMM. This enables quick replacement of the component, which helps increase server uptime and lower operating costs.

The front of the server has an LED indicator light to show possible component failures. If the front LED indicates an error condition, by pressing a button on the front of the server an LED panel will pop out and drop down for easy viewing without the need to open the server cover or remove the server from the rack. The light path diagnostics panel tells the servicer which component requires attention. In addition, many components have their own identifying LEDs. For example, each of the memory modules has an LED next to the socket, as do both processors, all adapter slots, all fans, all power supplies, the voltage regulator module and the service processor, allowing the servicer to easily identify exactly which component needs servicing. By following the "light path," the component can be replaced quickly, and without guesswork. (*Note:* In the event of a failed DIMM, the system will restart and mark the DIMM as bad while offline, thus allowing the system to continue running, with reduced memory capacity, until serviced.)

Hot-Swap/Redundant Components

System availability is maximized through the extensive use of hot-swap and redundant





components, including:

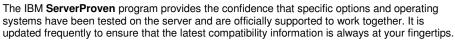
- · Redundant memory protection (with Chipkill protection, and memory mirroring enabled)
- Hot-swap, redundant hard disk drives and solid-state drives (with RAID protection)
- Hot-swap, redundant power supplies
- Hot-swap, redundant cooling fan modules

Other Features

- Five USB 2.0 ports Provides flexibility to add high-speed external devices. The USB 2.0 specification supports up to 480Mbps transfer rates. (*Note:* Not all USB 2.0 devices are capable of achieving this rate.) Two ports are provided on the front of the server, two on the back, plus one USB connector reserved for an internal tape drive, RDX removable disk cartridge, or USB flash memory key containing an embedded hypervisor. For pre-boot and normal drive use, use the external ports.
- Dual video ports To simplify local systems management, one video port is provided on the front of the unit and one on the back.
- Toolless slides Allows quick rack installation and quicker upgrade and servicing of the server
- Toolless chassis The cover can be opened without tools, and many components can be removed and replaced without tools, including the CD-RW/DVD combo drive, hot-swap drives, and PCIe adapters, as well as the integrated ServeRAID card, embedded hypervisor key, and Virtual Media Key. This can save a servicer significant time.

Extensive System Support Features

The IBM services and technical support portfolio provides world-class, consistent, high-quality service and support. The x3650 M3 server offers a number of tools and services designed to make ownership a positive experience. From the start, IBM programs make it easier for you to plan for, configure and purchase System x or xSeries servers, get them running and keep them running long-term. These features include IBM Express Portfolio, IBM ServerProven[®], IBM Standalone Solutions Configuration Tool, IBM System x and BladeCenter Power Configurator, IBM ServerGuide, IBM Systems Director Service and Support Manager, Product Customization Services and extensive technical support offerings.



The IBM **Standalone Solutions Configuration Tool** (SSCT) is a downloadable tool that simplifies the often complex chore of configuring a full rack of servers (including blade servers) and confirming that you have all the cables, power distribution units, KVM (keyboard, video and mouse) switch boxes and other components you need, as well as the proper airflow clearances, electrical circuits and other environmental conditions.

IBM **System x and BladeCenter Power Configurator** helps IT managers plan for data center power needs, by providing the following information for specific configurations of System x and BladeCenter systems: *power input* (watts), *PDU sizing* (amps), *heat output* (BTUs), *airflow requirements through chassis* (CFM), *VA rating*, *leakage current* (mA), and *peak inrush current* (amps).

IBM **ServerGuide** (installed from CD) simplifies the process of installing and configuring System x and xSeries servers. ServerGuide goes beyond mere hardware configuration by assisting with the automated installation of the Microsoft[®] Windows[®] Server 2003 and 2008 operating systems, device drivers and other system components, with minimal user intervention. (Drivers are also included for support of Novell NetWare, Red Hat Linux and SUSE LINUX.) This focus on deployment helps you reduce both you total cost of ownership and the complexity that administrators and technical personnel face.

IBM Systems Director Service and Support Manager (previously called IBM Electronic Service Agent) is an innovative "call home" feature that allows System x and BladeCenter servers to automatically report hardware problems to IBM support, which can even dispatch onsite service if necessary to those customers entitled to onsite support under the terms of their warranty or an IBM Maintenance Agreement. Service and Support Manager resides on a server and provides electronic support and problem management capabilities through a highly secure electronic dialogue between your systems and IBM. It monitors networked servers for hardware errors and it can perform hardware and software inventories and report inventory changes to IBM. All information sent to IBM is stored in a highly secure database and used for improved problem determination

Additional services include hardware warranty upgrades and factory-installed **Product Customization Services** (PCS), such as asset tagging, hardware integration, software imaging



and operating systems personalization.

IBM offers extensive **technical support** by phone and via the Web. Support options include links to forums/newsgroups, problem submission, online shopping support, service offerings, device drivers for all IBM product lines, software downloads and even upcoming technical seminar worldwide schedules and registration. Also available are remote installation, configuration and usage support for System x and xSeries hardware and software, as well as onsite custom services to provide the level of expertise you require.

IBM Maintenance and Technical Support solutions can help you get the most out of your IT investment by reducing support costs, increasing availability and simplifying management with integrated support for your multiproduct, multivendor hardware and software environment. For more information on hardware maintenance, software support, solution support and managed support, visit http://ibm.com/services/maintenance.

Advanced Systems Management Capabilities

The x3650 M3 has a high level of systems management capabilities that are well-suited to remote locations as well as to stand-alone environments. Features include UEFI, IMM, IBM ToolsCenter, IBM Systems Director Active Energy Manager, Automatic Server Restart, Wake on LAN® support, PXE support, text console redirect, Predictive Failure Analysis, and IBM Systems Director.

The Integrated Management Module (IMM) provides industry-standard Intelligent Platform Management Interface (IPMI) 2.0-compliant systems management. It provides a number of important system functions, including:

- Monitoring of system and battery voltage, system temperature, fans, power supplies, processor and DIMM status
- · Fan speed control
- · Product ID and Family ID detection
- · Highly secure remote power on/off
- · System reset control
- NMI/SMI detection and generation
- System diagnostic LED control (power, HDD, activity, alerts, heartbeat)
- IPMI over LAN
- Serial Over LAN
- Proxy server support
- LAN messaging and alerting
- Text console redirection over LAN
- Predictive Failure Analysis for system fans
- · Web-based out-of-band control
- SSL (Secure Socket Layer) and LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol) support
- Enhanced authentication and encryption algorithms (RMCP+ and AES)
- VLAN support
- Local update of IMM firmware
- Firmware firewall
- Support for IPMI v2.0 compliant management software (e.g., xCAT)
- Other mandatory and optional IPMI IMM functions

The IMM alerts IBM Systems Director to anomalous environmental factors, such as voltage and thermal conditions—even if the server has failed.

The x3650 M3 also supports an optional IBM Virtual Media Key for additional systems management capabilities, including:

- Latest OS failure screen capture
- Graphical console redirection over LAN
- · Remote virtual floppy and CD-ROM
- High-speed remote redirection of PCI video, keyboard and mouse

IBM **ToolsCenter** consolidates 42 needed tools for managing servers individually into an integrated suite of 8 tools. They are organized by function: deployment, updates, configuration and diagnostics. Tools are now simpler to access and use with a single webpage for access, a common look and feel and a common command line interface for the scripting tools. The ToolsCenter **Bootable Media Creator** offers significantly more functionality than past tools with

the ability to add more tools to the bootable image and to automatically download the bootable environment if needed. Bootable Media Creator allows you to create bootable CDs, DVD, and USB keys for updates customized to your systems.

IBM developed IBM **Systems Director Active Energy Manager** to put control of system power-saving features at the fingertips of administrators. Active Energy Manager is designed to take advantage of new features, such as monitoring power usage and balancing the performance of the system according to available power input. It provides the ability to plan and predict power consumption based on your hardware configuration. It also helps enable you to reduce the infrastructure required for redundancy, by using fewer servers on smaller power feeds and potentially lowering your overall data center support costs. It does this by inventorying all components, then adding up the total power draw and tracking the usage. It also includes power management features to help administrators manage or reduce power usage.

Automatic Server Restart (ASR) helps reduce downtime by restarting the server automatically in the event of a system lockup. ASR technology is a combination of hardware circuitry tied into the server's system reset function and a device driver. As long as the server continues running, the ASR watchdog timer will keep being reset, but if the operating system crashes or the hardware freezes somehow the ASR software will be unable to reset the hardware timer. If the timer is not reset within five minutes, it automatically triggers the ASR hardware, which immediately restarts the server (and logs an ASR event with IBM Systems Director). These features are designed so that *no more than five minutes can pass before the server is restarted*.

Wake on LAN permits the server to be remotely powered on if it has been shut off. Once powered up, the server can be controlled across the network, using the **Preboot Execution Environment** (PXE).

Like Wake on LAN, PXE is system firmware. It enables software such as the optional **IBM Remote Deployment Manager** to take control of a system before the BIOS, operating system or applications are loaded (using Wake on LAN/PXE) and lets an administrator perform many low-level tasks remotely that would otherwise require a visit to each system. These tasks may include such things as formatting a hard disk drive, updating system firmware, or deploying a Windows or Linux operating system.

Text Console Redirection support allows the administrator to remotely view x3650 M3 text messages over serial or LAN. An optional upgrade to the Virtual Media Key adds graphical console redirection.

Predictive Failure Analysis (PFA) is designed to allow the system to detect impending failure of supported components (processors, memory, HDDs, voltage regulator modules (VRMs), power supplies, and fans) *before* actual failure, and alert the administrator through IBM Systems Director. This gives you the ability to *replace* the failing component *before* it fails, resulting in increased uptime.

IBM Systems Director software for advanced workgroup management is included with the x3650 M3. IBM Systems Director comes with a portfolio of tools, including IBM Systems Director Active Energy Manager[™], Service and Support Manager, and others. *System Availability* (a no-charge download) and *Capacity Manager* (sold separately) are available as addons for additional server management and increased availability. IBM Systems Director provides a single uniform graphical interface for all of these systems management functions.

IBM Systems Director enables you to customize thresholds and monitor system components (for things like temperature, voltage regulation, etc.) to help maximize uptime.

Key Options

IBM options for System x servers help you take your servers to a higher level

You rely on System x options to supply a complete solution for your business needs. Options help you create an optimized server system to meet your data protection, storage and availability needs. Every IBM option is designed and tested for peak performance and flexibility, helping to maximize your return on investment. The combination of System x servers and options lets you keep your fingers on the pulse of your e-business.

Processors —Intel Xeon processors provide high clock rates, 2 to 6 cores, 64-bit extensions, and advanced features for performance, availability and power management. Large cache size, combined with fast **1333MHz**, **1066MHz** or **800MHz** memory access and an integrated memory controller reduce memory latency and facilitate the movement of data. (*Note:* System performance depends not only on the number of processors in the server but also on the frequency and functionality of each processor.) Adding a second processor may be a cost-effective way to achieve significant performance improvements.

Memory — Memory is a major factor in systems application performance. Adding more memory to a System x server is one of the most effective ways to increase application performance. For best performance in a server with a **4-core** processor, there should be twice as much memory as for a 2-core processor. A **6-core** processor should have three times as much memory as a 2-core

processor.

Hard Disk Drives — IBM hard disk drives help you improve the transaction and cost performance of your System x servers. The choice of hard disk drives can be a critical aspect of maximizing the I/O throughput of the system. 2.5-inch SAS hard disk drives are available for the x3650 M3 with capacities of 500GB at 7,200 RPMs, up to 300GB at 10K RPMs, and up to 146.8GB at 15,000 RPMs. 2.5-inch SATA HDDs are available in capacities up to 500GB at 7,200 RPMs and 300GB at 10K RPMs.

Solid State Drives — IBM solid-state drives offer high **IOPS** (I/O operations per second) performance and the ultimate in reliability, with 3X the MTBF (mean time between failure) rate of enterprise HDDs. IBM SSDs. are available in **50GB** capacities. They can be used as a highly available boot drive, for storing disk images, or for other uses that stress read performance.

Power Supply — The optional second power supply for the x3650 M3 enables redundancy for hot-swap power. In addition, its **92%-efficient** design helps lower your energy bill for power and cooling.

Virtual Media Key — The x3650 M3 includes a plethora of systems management features builtin; however, sometimes additional management capability is needed. In those situations, the Virtual Media Key not only offers powerful new features, it does so without taking up a valuable PCI-X or PCIe adapter slot, instead using a dedicated connector on the motherboard.

ServeRAID Controllers — System x servers using ServeRAID technology allow companies to build a reliable foundation for business-critical computing. IBM ServeRAID technology allows an array consisting of multiple physical hard disk drives to be treated as one logical drive. ServeRAID technology also allows data to be stored redundantly, across multiple hard disk drives—enhancing both the integrity and the availability of the data. SAS and SATA ServeRAID controllers offer enhanced performance due to onboard processors and cache. Because IBM ServeRAID controllers can help significantly improve data transfer rates, this technology is extremely effective when implementing demanding, transaction-oriented applications. By employing the advanced fault tolerance of IBM ServeRAID technology, companies can effectively implement networked business systems that require large amounts of storage space for data and applications that must be available for their businesses to continue operating.

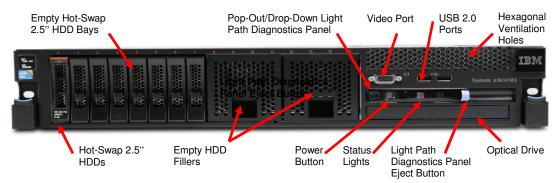
The ServeRAID-BR10il v2 SAS/SATA Controller offers RAID-0/1/1E support, with up to 3Gbps per SAS port. The IBM ServeRAID-M1015, x8 PCle and 6Gbps, offers RAID-0/1/10; optionally RAID-5 with SED support. The IBM ServeRAID-M5014, x8 PCle and 6Gbps, provides 256MB cache and RAID-0/1/10/5/50; optionally RAID-6/60 with SED, and battery backup). The IBM ServeRAID-M5015, x8 PCle and 6Gbps, has 512MB cache and RAID-0/1/10/5/50; optionally RAID-6/60 with SED, and battery backup. For external storage, the ServeRAID-MR10M controller provides RAID-0/1/10/5/50 support and 256MB of onboard cache and enables connection to up to four IBM System Storage EXP3000 SAS expansion units (48 HDDs total). The IBM ServeRAID M1000 Series Advance Feature Key adds RAID-5 and SED support to the ServeRAID-M1015. Similarly, the IBM ServeRAID M5000 Series Advance Feature Key adds RAID-6/60 with SED support to the M5014 and M5015. The IBM ServeRAID M5000 Series Battery Key adds battery backup support to the M5014.

External Storage — The IBM System Storage EXP810 expansion unit, as well as the DS3000, DS4000, and DS8000 series storage subsystems and N3000, N5000, N6000, and N7000 NAS systems comprise a powerful and broad shared storage family with integrated management software designed to meet midrange and enterprise needs.

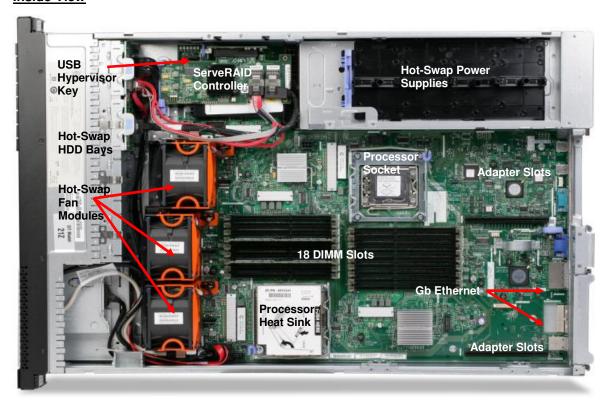
External SAN, iSCSI, and direct-attach storage is available using one of several IBM System Storage and TotalStorage host bus adapters. Additionally, external LAN-attached tape storage is available.

IBM System x3650 M3 Images

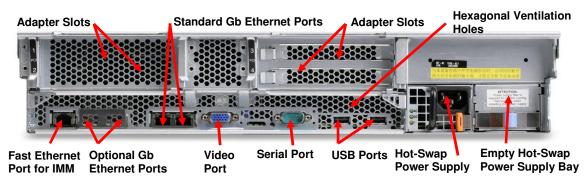
Front View



Inside View



Rear View



IBM	System x365	0 М3 Sp	ecif	icatior	ıs					
Machine type 7945-A2x, B2x, C2x, D2x, F2x, G2x, H2x, J2x, L2x, M2x, N2x										
Form factor	2U									
Processor types (standard)	6-Core Xeon (L56xx/X56xx) 2.26GHz L5640 (H2x), 2.66GHz X5650 (J2x), 2.8GHz X5660 (L2x), 2.93GHz X5670 (M2x), 3.33GHz X5680 (N2x), other processors supported via CTO 4-Core Xeon (E56xx/L56xx) 2.13GHz L5630 (C2x), 2.4GHz E5620 (D2x), 2.53GHz E5630 (F2x), 2.66GHz E5640 (G2x), other processors supported via CTO) 5506 GHz 2x), ssors	E5	2-Core Xeon (E55xx) 5503 processor oported via CTO			
Maximum processor power draw	130W—N2x (3.46GHz X5677 X5560, processor supported via CTO) S5W—J2x, L2x, M2x (X5550, X5570, X566 processors supported vi CTO)			B2x, F2x, (E5: E55 E5530, proce suppor	—A2x, D2x, G2x 503, 504, 520, E5540 essors rted via	W —H2x		40W —C2x (L5609 processor supported via CTO)		
QuickPath Interconnect (QPI) speed (gigatransfers per second)	6.4GTp (J2x, L2x, M2	((C2x, D2x,	GTps , F2x, G2 2x)	х,	4.8GTps (A2x, B2x)				
# of processors standard / maximum	2	2 / 2 (F2x)			1 / 2 (all other mod				iodels)	
Hyper Threading Technology supported		rs (2 threads per core) — C2x, D2x, 2x, G2x, H2x, J2x, L2x, M2x, N2x No — A2x, B2x				32x				
Turbo Boost Technology supported	Yes — C2x, D L2	2x, F2x, G2 x, M2x, N2>		x, J2x,			No — A2	2x, E	32x	
Internal L3 cache	12MB (1 shared	12MB cach models)	ne)—(a	all other	4MB (*	1 shar	ed 4MB	cach	ne)—(A2x, B2x)	
Chipset	Intel 5520									
BIOS type		Unified	Exten	sible Firn	nware Int	erface	(UEFI)			
Standard memory ⁷ (192GB maximum)	12GB (3 x 4GE L2x, M2x,	,	80	GB (2 x 4	GB) — F	4GB (1 x 4GB) — A2x, B2x, C2x, D2x, G2x, H2x				
# of DIMM sockets total / available	18 / 15 — J2x, N2x		18 / 16	— F2x	18 / 17 — A2x, B2x, C2x, D2x, G2x, H2x					
Memory voltage standard	1.5V (A2x, B2x,	2x, L2x,	1.35V (C2x, H2x)							
Memory type standard	Registered PC3-10600 (DDR III ECC (Chipkill protection standard)—Dua					—Dual-rank x4				
Maximum memory access speed	1333MHz (H2	2x, J2x, L2x	M2x,	N2x)	1066	MHz	(A2x, B2 G2		2x, D2x, F2x,	
Memory interleaving		Y	es (tw	o-way us	ing pairs	DIMM	ls)			
DIMM types / capacities supported	PC3-10600 PC3-10600 PC3-8500				C3-8500					
	I		1				l			

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Maximum memory and disk capacity may require the replacement of standard components with the largest supported component available.

(* When available in 2Q/2010)	1333MHz RDIM 2GB single-rank 1.5V; 2GB single-rank x8 2GB dual-rank x8 1 2GB dual-rank x4 1 4GB dual-rank x4 1 8GB dual-rank x4 1 *8GB dual-rank x4 1	2GB dual-ra	z UDIMM ank x8 1.5V; ank x8 1.35V	1066MHz RDIMM *8GB dual-rank x4 1.35V; *16GB quad-rank x4 1.5V								
Supports 1333MHz with 2 DIMMs per channel				s support 2DP0 1333MHz via th								
Online hot-spare memory supported	No											
Memory mirroring supported / # of DIMM sockets reserved for mirroring	Yes / 1 ch	Yes / 1 channel (3 slots per processor) active, 1 spare, 1 unused										
# of HDD drive bays total / available	16 / 16 (2.5-inch	1)	8 / 8 (2.5-in	ch) with	n internal tape drive						
# of 5.25" bays total / available			1.	/ 1								
Maximum drive capacity (supports mixing SAS/SATA/SSD)	2.5-inch <u>SAS/SATA</u> 8.0TB (16 x 500GB) hot-swap	<u>S</u> 4.0TE hot	2.5-inch AS/SATA B (8 x 500GB) -swap, with nal tape drive	2.5-inch SSD 800GB (16 x 50GB) hot-swap		2.5-inch SSD 400GB (8 x 50GB) hot-swap or simple-swap, with internal tape drive						
Drive capacities supported	72 4 146 8 200GB 10K		2.5-inch HS SATA 160, 500GB – 7.2K 300GB – 10K		2.5-inch HS or SS SSD 50GB							
# of HDDs standard	None (all models open bay)											
# of optical drives standard	None (optional DVD-RW)											
# of diskette drives standard	None (optional)											
Internal backup supported	One tape drive	(DDS	Gen 5, DDS Gen 6) or RDX removable disk cartridge									
Storage technology	Hot-sv	Hot-swap SAS/SATA; also hot-swap or simple-swap SSD										
Integrated disk controller	LSI 1068											
# of disk drives supported per port	1											
Integrated RAID controller standard	ServeRAID- BR10il v2 (no cache)—RAID- 0/1/1E, 3Gbps; supports 4 drives (A2x)	v2 (no —RAID- 3Gbps; 4 drives optional battery— RAID-0/1/10; optional RAID-5 with SED, 6Gbps supports 16 drive		y— (256MB cade optional batter RAID-0/1/10/ optional RA 6/60 with S		ServeRAID-M5015 (512MB cache) optional battery— RAID-0/1/10/5/50; optional RAID- 6/60 with SED, 6Gbps; supports 16 drives (J2x, L2x, M2x)						
Optional integrated RAID controllers supported	ServeRAID- M101 RAID-0/1/10 (A2			M5014 (A2x, 2x, H2x, N2x)	ServeRAID- M5015 (A2x, B2x, C2x, D2x, F2x, G2x, H2x, N2x)							
External disk drives supported	Yes, via the optional 3Gbps ServeRAID- MR10M controller (256MB cache standard—SAS/SATA; adds RAID-0/1/10/5/50/6/60)											
# of adapter slots total / available	4 / 4 (2 / 2 when using the CTO Emulex 10GbE Integrated Virtual Fabric Adapter)											
# of PCle x16 Gen 2 slots (16GBps)	None standa	rd (1 or	r 2 via optional risers in place of the x8 PCIe risers)									
# of PCle x8 Gen 2 slots (8GBps)	4 via 2 risers (2 full-height/full-length, 1 low-profile/full-length, 1 full-height/half-length)											
# of PCI-X/133 slots (1GBps)	None stand	lard (1 d	or 2 via optiona	l risers in place	of the	PCIe risers)						

Leadership enterprise server with significantly lower cost of ownership in a highly available and expandable, rack-dense, 2U dual-socket server

# of 33MHz legacy PCI slots	None						
# of video ports	2 (one fron	ut, one rear)					
Video controller	Matrox G200eV	(in IMM) standard able for CTO and special-bid models)					
Video memory	16MB DDF	R2 SDRAM					
Maximum video resolutions	1280x1024 at 60Hz (32 bits)	1600x1200 at 85Hz (16 bits)					
Gigabit Ethernet controller	Broadcom	BCM5709S					
TOE / iSCSI / RDMA acceleration	TOE only						
# of Gigabit Ethernet ports	2 standard p	lus 2 optional					
# Emulex 10GbE Integrated Virtual Fabric Adapter for IBM	2 ports available via CTO						
# of RS485 ports	No	one					
# of serial ports	1 (r	ear)					
# of parallel ports	None (USI	3-attached)					
# of mouse ports	None (USI	3-attached)					
# of keyboard ports	None (USI	3-attached)					
# of USB 2.0 ports		I tape drive, IBM RDX disk storage device, aining an embedded hypervisor)					
Integrated systems management controller	Yes (IMM)						
Optional systems management adapter	Virtual Media Key (optional)						
Light path diagnostics support	Yes, with external pop-out/drop-down panel						
Predictive Failure Analysis (PFA) support	Processors, memory, voltage regulator modules (VRMs), power supplies and fa						
Power supply size	675W universal, autoswitchi	ng, hot-swap; 92% efficiency					
# of power supplies standard / maximum	2 / 2 (F2x)	1 / 2 (all other models)					
Hot-swap/redundant power supported	Yes (with two power	er supplies installed)					
# of fans modules standard / maximum	3 / 3 (2 fans	per module)					
Hot-swap/redundant fans supported	Yes (st	andard)					
Rack mount method	Slides and Cable Managem	ent Arm (provided standard)					
Maximum altitude		00 ft; 33 m					
Operating temperature range	50 – 95° F; 10 – 35° C (up to 3,000 ft / 914.4 m)	50 – 90° F; 10 – 32° C (3,000 ft to 7,000 ft / 914.4m to 2,133m)					
Dimensions (HWD) / weight	3.36" (85.4mm) H 17.5" (443.6mm) W 27.5" (798mm) D 46.5 (minimum) – 55.1 Ib (maximur 21.1 – 24.9 kg						
Operating systems supported	Microsoft Windows Server 2008 / 2008 R2, 32/64-bit; Microsoft Windows Server 20 / 2003 R2 (Standard/Enterprise/Web/Datacenter/Datacenter with UV), 32/64-bit; RHEL 4 (AS/ES/WS) 32-bit without Xen; RHEL 5 32/64-bit, with and without Xen; SLES 10/11 32/64-bit with and without Xen; VMware ESX Server 4.0, ESXi 4.0; S Solaris 10 ⁸						
Length of limited warranty	3 years (par	ts and labor) ⁹					

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⁸ Support planned for 2Q/2010.

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The Bottom Line

The IBM System x3650 M3 is an extremely energy efficient, powerful system, incorporating significantly redesigned management tools and abundant IBM-unique innovations:

Price/Performance

- High-throughput processors Up to two 2.66 to 3.33GHz 6-core, 2.40GHz to 3.46GHz 4-core, or 1.86GHz to 2.13GHz low-voltage 4-core or 2.26GHz low-voltage 6-core Xeon 5600 Series processors; or two 2.0GHz to 2.93GHz 4-core or 2.0GHz 2-core Xeon 5500 Series processors
- Energy-efficient low-voltage processors 40W 4-core and 60W 6-core Xeon 5600 Series processors
- Hyper Threading Technology for up to 12 processor cores and 24 threads total (processor-specific)
- Turbo Boost Technology for a performance boost when not all cores are in use (processor-specific)
- 64-bit extensions (EM64T)
- Large cache 12MB or 4MB of L3 processor cache (processor-specific)
- Fast memory Registered PC3-10600 DDR III ECC DIMMs standard, operating at 1333MHz, 1066MHz or 800Mhz (depending on processor model and memory configuration); supports 2 DIMMs per channel at 1333MHz
- Fast disk technology Supports high-performance SAS drives that provide high
 density/high reliability and allow you to scale up as your business grows.
- High IOPS SSDs Solid-state drives offer significantly higher I/O operations per second than HDDs
- Fast communications Integrated dual Gigabit Ethernet controllers standard supporting load-balancing and failover, as well as TOE acceleration; two additional integrated NICs optional
- Fast I/O Four PCle x8 adapter slots (replaceable with two x16 PCle or two PCI-X/133 slots)

Flexibility

- Large memory capacity Up to 192GB of registered DDR3 DIMMs, in 18 DIMM slots
- Up to 16 2.5-inch hot-swap SAS/SATA HDDs or SSDs or simple-swap SSDs
- Choice of disk storage Up to 8.0TB of internal SAS/SATA storage, 800GB of internal solid-state storage
- **High-performance external expansion Five** 480Mbps **USB 2.0** ports (two front, two rear, one internal for optional USB key with hypervisor, tape drive, or RDX drive)
- Slotless hardware-based 3Gbps RAID-0/1/1E, or 6Gbps RAID-0/1/10 or RAID-0/1/10/5/50 standard
- Four available adapter slots:
 - ☐ Four x8¹⁰ PCle Gen 2 slots (8GBps)
 - An optional riser card containing one x16 PCle Gen 2 slot can replace each of the two riser cards
 - An optional riser card containing one 133MHz PCI-X slot can replace each of the two riser cards
- Optional DVD-RW drive
- Two video ports (one on the front and one on the back)

Manageability, Serviceability and Availability

- IBM Systems Director systems management software, including (among others):
 - ☐ IBM Systems Director Active Energy Manager
 - ☐ IBM Service and Support Manager
- Integrated Management Module (IMM):
 - ☐ IPMI 2.0 compliance, including highly secure remote power control
 - ☐ Text console redirection systems management standard
- Active Memory protection:

ServerProven or ClusterProven. Telephone support may be subject to additional charges. For warranties including onsite labor, a technician is sent after IBM attempts to resolve the problem remotely. International warranty service is available in any country in which this product is sold.

The x8 slots can accept x1, x4, or x8 adapters running at x1, x4, or x8 throughput, respectively.

- ☐ Advanced Chipkill ECC memory protection support
- Memory mirroring
- Integrated ServeRAID controller enhances system availability and serviceability without using a PCIe slot
- A combination of hot-swap SAS/SATA HDDs and SSDs, or simple-swap SSDs—for quicker servicing than with fixed drives
- Solid-state drives as a high-reliability alternative to internal storage (with up to three times
 the MTBF of spinning disk drives)
- Ultra-efficient cooling incorporating Calibrated Vectored Cooling features and hotswap/redundant fan modules
- Standard or optional hot-swap/redundant power supplies (model-specific)
- Light path diagnostics (front LED panel, pop-out/drop-down light path panel)
- Optional Virtual Media Key daughter card (no slot required)
 - Supports LDAP and SSL industry standards
- Toolless chassis and toolless slide design; integrated Cable Management Arm

Server Comparison Chart

The following table shows the suggested uses for the respective IBM System x rack-optimized servers, including comparisons of the uses for which each server is best suited:

		Important Nice to			e to H	Have Can do without					● Best			Better Good				
		Requirements										Rack-Optimized Servers						
Theme	Key Workloads	Scalability	Floating Point Performance	Memory Throughput	Integer Performance	. I/O and Storage	Density	High Availability	Systems Management	Security	Distributed Deployment	x3250 M3				×3755		x3950 X5
	Cluster / HPC		-				-								0		0	0
HPC	Modeling & Simulation		100	100			-											
111 0	High Performance DB				-				-			0					_	
	Business Intelligence	-	- 4	- 4	-	- 1	-		-			0						
	Search		1	100								O			Q	Q	0	Q
Web 2.0 /	Content	- 1	-	- 1		100							<u> </u>					Q
Web 3D	Communities	100					- 4					Q			Q		0	Q
	Commerce		-	- 1					- 1									Q
	Collaboration															_	O	Q
	ERP/SCM	- 1					-	1			- 1				_			
Business	CRM						-					Q			_			
Applications	Hosted Client											0				0	0	0
1-1	Point of Sale												<u> </u>	_				
	Branch Office						-			•						0	Q	
	Virtualization											0	_			_		
	Business Continuity	-						-		-	-				\square	_		
Infrastructure	Database	-											<u> </u>					
Applications	Email/Collaboration					- 1									_		Q	
	Security		-		-	- 1		-						_	_	0	Q	10
	Web Serving			-							\sqcup			_	_	_	Q	$\downarrow Q$
	File & Print	-				-	1	-										



For More Information

IBM System x Servers

IBM Systems Director Service and Support Manager IBM System x and BladeCenter Power Configurator

Standalone Solutions Configuration Tool

Configuration and Options Guide

ServerProven Program

Technical Support

Other Technical Support Resources

http://ibm.com/systems/x

http://ibm.com/support/electronic

http://ibm.com/systems/bladecenter/powerconfig

http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/xseries/library/configtools.html

http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/xseries/cog

http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/serverproven/compat/us

http://ibm.com/server/support

http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/techsupport.html

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MB, GB and TB = 1,000,000, 1,000,000,000 and 1,000,000,000,000 bytes, respectively, when referring to storage capacity. Accessible capacity is less; up to 3GB is used in service partition. Actual storage capacity will vary based upon many factors and may be less than stated.

Performance is in Internal Throughput Rate (ITR) ratio based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput that any user will experience will depend on considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput improvements equivalent to the performance ratios stated here.

Maximum internal hard disk and memory capacities may require the replacement of any standard hard drives and/or memory and the population of all hard disk bays and memory slots with the largest currently supported drives available. When referring to variable speed CD-ROMs, CD-Rs, CD-RWs and DVDs, actual playback speed will vary and is often less than the maximum possible.

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